

Typography Essentials

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**practice
artifacts**

ELLEN LUPTON

thinking
with

type

A CRITICAL GUIDE
FOR DESIGNERS,
WRITERS, EDITORS,
& STUDENTS

2ND EDITION
REVISED & EXPANDED

MORE {
PRINCIPLES
EXAMPLES
EXERCISES
TYPE CRIMES
FUN
FACTS
FOR

A DESIGN HANDBOOK

THE AWARD-WINNING, BEST-SELLING BOOK ABOUT DESIGN!

THE NON-DESIGNER'S
DESIGN
BOOK
FOURTH EDITION

DESIGN AND TYPOGRAPHIC PRINCIPLES
FOR THE VISUAL NOVICE

ROBIN WILLIAMS

Significant Historical Events and Figures



<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Johannes-Gutenberg> (image 1)

goo.gl/x4w9T6 (image 2)

Significant Historical Events and Figures



Spacing

Quotation Marks

Apostrophes

Dashes

Special Characters

Accents

Capitals

Underlining

Kerning

Widows and Orphans

“this,”

“not that”

—

Spacing
Quotation Marks
Apostrophes
Dashes
Special Characters
Accents
Capitals
Underlining
Kerning
Widows and Orphans

easier to read

HARDER TO READ

—

Spacing
Quotation Marks
Apostrophes
Dashes
Special Characters
Accents
Capitals
Underlining
Kerning
Widows and Orphans

typography

typograph y

Modeling how to describe typefaces and fonts (Lupton, 2010).

crisp, upright characters; **sharply detailed** characters with vivid contrasts between thick/thin elements; **abrupt**, unmodulated contrast between thick and razor-thin serifs; less mannered and less decorative; ribbon-like stroke; **dark and solemn density**; strong vertical stems; transition from thick to thin elements as the path of a broad-nibbed pen; **bombastic** mixtures; a load-bearing slab; neutral; **flamboyant decoration**; calligraphic strokes; **expression of identity**

awareness. language. wit
and wisdom. relationships.
values. politics. intentions.
service. design. lineage.
connoisseurship.

**This is not a class about
typography. It is about how to
use it**

(adapted from Lupton, 2010, p. 13).

critique

design



Designers make design decisions with respect to their own values, aesthetics, and constraints as well as those of their clients and materials (like type).

**Critique: Does the typography
match the project?**

Conflicting Meaning; or, Does the Font Match the Project? (1 of 4)

**BE VERY VERY
CALM. NOW.**

Conflicting Meaning; or, Does the Font Match the Project? (2 of 4)



Agatha's
Massage
Parlour

The image displays a logo for 'Agatha's Massage Parlour'. The text is arranged in three lines: 'Agatha's' on the top line, 'Massage' on the middle line, and 'Parlour' on the bottom line. The font is a very bold, blocky, and stylized typeface, possibly a variation of a classic font like 'Bebas Neue' or 'Impact', but with a more rounded and outlined appearance. Each letter has a thick black outline and a white fill. The overall aesthetic is retro and somewhat playful, which contrasts with the potentially more serious or adult connotations of the word 'Parlour'.

Conflicting Meaning; or, Does the Font Match the Project? (3 of 4)

Ralph & Joe's
Ceramic Tile & Masonry

Conflicting Meaning; or, Does the Font Match the Project? (4 of 4)

Amānda's
Toddler Day Care!

"Your precious kid
will be fine with us"

Rapid **Typographic** Design Project (v1.0)

Design Brief

Choose two of the ‘conflicting meaning’ texts and redesign so that the font embodies/reaffirms an appropriate message.

Deliverables

- (1) Design Concept
- (2) Process description (a short description of your design process)
- (3) Rationale (a short explanation of why you made certain choices)

be very very calm.

Rationale: I chose Euphemia UCAS for my redesign. Its kerning connotes lightness and airiness. I decided to go with all lowercase letters, which lends itself to a more relaxed attitude towards text. I removed the “. Now.” from the copy because that element felt too commanding given the intention of the message (to produce calm). Finally, I removed the red highlight from “very very” and added a cool blue-green color to the word “calm,” which is what I think is the concept in need of emphasis.

Process: I did a bit of cursory searching on fonts.google.com to see if any of the fonts on the home page caught my eye. I knew I wanted to find a font that felt “calm” but I didn’t really know what this meant. Looking at the different examples helped me notice different aspects of a font that might lend themselves to a sense of calm like the kerning, the thickness of the stroke, the size of the countours, and the curviness of the bowls. In the end, I made a gut decision based on what was available in the Photoshop font list: Euphemia UCAS.

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Agatha's
Massage
Parlour

Ralph & Joe's
Ceramic Tile & Masonry

Am^oanda's
Toddler Day Care!

"Y^our πrecious kīd
wīll be fīne wīth us"



Share some redesigns and discuss.

Reflection and wrap-up.
